

May Omnibus Poll (Third Way)

This poll surveyed 1,776 registered voters via online panel from May 20, 2026 to May 24, 2026. Results were weighted by gender, age, race, education, and 2024 and 2020 vote recall to match population demographics. The margin of error is ±2.6 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Q1A. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Doctors

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	10%	12%	7%	10%	13%	12%	11%	7%	7%	14%	15%
Some blame	35%	37%	32%	25%	33%	34%	42%	39%	32%	38%	34%
Very little blame	29%	29%	29%	28%	26%	28%	32%	29%	30%	20%	24%
No blame	27%	22%	32%	37%	28%	26%	14%	25%	32%	28%	28%

Q1A. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Doctors

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	6%	13%	11%	12%	11%	10%	8%	6%	9%	9%	13%	14%
Some blame	32%	36%	37%	33%	33%	36%	35%	33%	35%	30%	37%	28%
Very little blame	28%	30%	26%	28%	35%	25%	36%	24%	31%	19%	18%	34%
No blame	33%	21%	26%	27%	20%	29%	21%	37%	24%	42%	32%	24%

Q1A. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Doctors

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	11%	13%	10%	7%	10%	9%	11%	9%
Some blame	26%	32%	37%	39%	37%	31%	33%	36%
Very little blame	24%	27%	29%	32%	27%	32%	29%	29%
No blame	38%	28%	24%	22%	26%	28%	27%	27%

Q1A. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Doctors

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	12%	8%	11%	8%	9%	6%
Some blame	36%	33%	36%	37%	32%	31%
Very little blame	23%	30%	26%	32%	37%	34%
No blame	29%	29%	26%	24%	21%	28%

Q1B. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Nurses

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Some blame	10%	9%	9%	15%	15%	8%	12%	10%	9%	17%	11%
Very little blame	26%	28%	23%	28%	25%	28%	31%	23%	23%	17%	29%
No blame	62%	60%	65%	52%	56%	61%	55%	66%	65%	64%	57%

Q1B. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Nurses

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Some blame	10%	10%	9%	8%	13%	8%	10%	11%	8%	14%	13%	15%
Very little blame	23%	29%	25%	28%	31%	24%	28%	18%	27%	25%	16%	29%
No blame	65%	59%	63%	63%	54%	64%	62%	67%	62%	59%	68%	55%

Q1B. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Nurses

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	4%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Some blame	10%	13%	8%	8%	10%	9%	11%	9%
Very little blame	21%	23%	25%	31%	24%	30%	26%	25%
No blame	65%	61%	65%	60%	64%	59%	60%	64%

Q1B. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Nurses

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%
Some blame	12%	6%	10%	9%	12%	8%
Very little blame	21%	26%	26%	31%	31%	26%
No blame	65%	65%	60%	60%	54%	64%

Q1C. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Specialists

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	12%	13%	10%	5%	15%	14%	12%	9%	10%	20%	9%
Some blame	39%	42%	36%	25%	38%	38%	46%	43%	36%	36%	47%
Very little blame	26%	23%	28%	32%	24%	24%	27%	24%	29%	14%	20%
No blame	24%	22%	25%	38%	24%	24%	15%	24%	25%	31%	23%

Q1C. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Specialists

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	10%	14%	11%	14%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	15%	14%
Some blame	34%	41%	44%	41%	42%	41%	35%	32%	41%	32%	38%	31%
Very little blame	29%	25%	22%	22%	27%	22%	36%	28%	26%	24%	19%	30%
No blame	27%	20%	23%	23%	20%	26%	18%	29%	22%	33%	27%	25%

Q1C. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Specialists

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	12%	12%	12%	10%	12%	11%	10%	13%
Some blame	30%	36%	41%	44%	40%	39%	40%	39%
Very little blame	22%	26%	27%	27%	24%	29%	27%	24%
No blame	36%	26%	20%	19%	25%	22%	23%	24%

Q1C. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Specialists

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	13%	12%	12%	9%	9%	9%
Some blame	40%	34%	41%	49%	41%	35%
Very little blame	21%	28%	25%	25%	30%	31%
No blame	26%	26%	22%	17%	19%	24%

Q1D. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospitals

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	24%	28%	19%	5%	28%	26%	28%	25%	18%	33%	28%
Some blame	44%	44%	46%	42%	36%	43%	46%	48%	47%	32%	37%
Very little blame	17%	16%	18%	21%	13%	16%	17%	14%	18%	14%	14%
No blame	15%	12%	17%	32%	22%	14%	9%	13%	17%	21%	21%

Q1D. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospitals

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	18%	27%	27%	25%	27%	26%	19%	17%	24%	16%	24%	35%
Some blame	46%	45%	41%	46%	46%	41%	48%	47%	47%	37%	39%	36%
Very little blame	17%	16%	18%	17%	15%	15%	22%	17%	17%	21%	15%	10%
No blame	19%	12%	14%	12%	12%	19%	10%	18%	12%	27%	21%	19%

Q1D. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospitals

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	22%	26%	24%	22%	23%	25%	25%	23%
Some blame	31%	42%	46%	52%	43%	47%	45%	43%
Very little blame	17%	17%	15%	18%	17%	16%	17%	16%
No blame	30%	15%	15%	8%	17%	12%	13%	17%

Q1D. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospitals

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	21%	21%	25%	28%	31%	22%
Some blame	39%	45%	46%	47%	48%	48%
Very little blame	19%	16%	15%	19%	13%	14%
No blame	20%	18%	14%	6%	9%	17%

Q1E. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospital administrators

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	24%	27%	21%	25%	29%	27%	26%	20%	22%	35%	26%
Some blame	42%	43%	43%	44%	30%	41%	44%	43%	43%	26%	45%
Very little blame	17%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%	19%	17%	17%	16%	12%
No blame	17%	14%	19%	14%	24%	15%	11%	19%	19%	24%	18%

Q1E. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospital administrators

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	21%	27%	26%	27%	27%	25%	19%	22%	25%	15%	30%	33%
Some blame	41%	42%	44%	40%	44%	41%	48%	41%	45%	36%	32%	35%
Very little blame	16%	18%	14%	19%	18%	15%	19%	16%	17%	16%	16%	14%
No blame	22%	13%	16%	14%	12%	20%	14%	21%	14%	32%	22%	19%

Q1E. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospital administrators

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	17%	28%	27%	23%	23%	27%	24%	24%
Some blame	32%	37%	42%	52%	41%	44%	46%	39%
Very little blame	18%	15%	15%	18%	17%	16%	16%	17%
No blame	33%	20%	16%	7%	20%	13%	14%	20%

Q1E. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospital administrators

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	26%	23%	24%	24%	23%	29%
Some blame	36%	41%	45%	45%	54%	39%
Very little blame	15%	18%	17%	20%	13%	14%
No blame	23%	18%	15%	11%	11%	18%

Q1F. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospital executives

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	37%	39%	34%	29%	40%	37%	40%	37%	35%	45%	37%
Some blame	39%	41%	38%	37%	26%	40%	42%	39%	38%	19%	40%
Very little blame	11%	9%	13%	30%	15%	9%	12%	13%	13%	17%	9%
No blame	13%	11%	14%	5%	19%	14%	6%	10%	14%	19%	14%

Q1F. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospital executives

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	34%	39%	40%	38%	37%	36%	34%	40%	39%	26%	38%	38%
Some blame	37%	40%	39%	37%	43%	37%	43%	34%	40%	28%	41%	39%
Very little blame	14%	9%	10%	12%	10%	10%	16%	11%	11%	18%	9%	9%
No blame	15%	11%	11%	12%	9%	16%	7%	15%	10%	28%	12%	14%

Q1F. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospital executives

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	28%	40%	41%	35%	34%	42%	39%	35%
Some blame	31%	35%	39%	46%	39%	39%	40%	38%
Very little blame	15%	11%	9%	13%	13%	9%	11%	12%
No blame	26%	14%	11%	6%	15%	9%	11%	15%

Q1F. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Hospital executives

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	34%	32%	41%	39%	45%	40%
Some blame	35%	41%	35%	47%	41%	40%
Very little blame	14%	13%	13%	8%	7%	6%
No blame	18%	15%	11%	6%	6%	14%

Q1G. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Government

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	58%	48%	68%	68%	65%	44%	54%	60%	69%	77%	56%
Some blame	32%	40%	25%	10%	24%	42%	36%	32%	25%	12%	32%
Very little blame	6%	8%	3%	11%	4%	8%	8%	7%	2%	0%	8%
No blame	4%	4%	4%	11%	7%	6%	2%	1%	4%	12%	5%

Q1G. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Government

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	67%	48%	60%	41%	47%	63%	66%	71%	56%	66%	61%	61%
Some blame	26%	39%	32%	40%	44%	28%	30%	21%	34%	22%	32%	31%
Very little blame	3%	9%	5%	10%	7%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%
No blame	4%	5%	3%	8%	2%	4%	1%	5%	4%	8%	3%	5%

Q1G. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Government

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	68%	60%	61%	48%	61%	53%	51%	65%
Some blame	21%	30%	32%	41%	29%	37%	38%	27%
Very little blame	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%
No blame	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%

Q1G. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Government

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	63%	64%	55%	53%	52%	45%
Some blame	27%	28%	36%	35%	41%	39%
Very little blame	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%
No blame	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	8%

Q1H. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Health insurance companies

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	57%	59%	56%	35%	51%	58%	60%	49%	58%	52%	58%
Some blame	31%	31%	30%	50%	28%	31%	29%	33%	30%	30%	28%
Very little blame	5%	5%	5%	10%	9%	4%	8%	11%	4%	3%	5%
No blame	7%	5%	9%	5%	11%	7%	2%	7%	8%	14%	8%

Q1H. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Health insurance companies

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	55%	60%	56%	56%	58%	53%	60%	65%	60%	41%	56%	53%
Some blame	30%	29%	33%	30%	33%	32%	31%	22%	30%	33%	31%	32%
Very little blame	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	3%	3%	5%	10%	2%	6%
No blame	10%	6%	5%	7%	2%	9%	6%	10%	5%	16%	11%	8%

Q1H. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Health insurance companies

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	48%	58%	64%	55%	55%	61%	57%	58%
Some blame	30%	29%	25%	37%	31%	30%	31%	30%
Very little blame	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%
No blame	16%	7%	7%	3%	8%	5%	7%	7%

Q1H. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Health insurance companies

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	53%	58%	55%	58%	68%	55%
Some blame	31%	29%	32%	36%	26%	28%
Very little blame	8%	5%	5%	3%	2%	6%
No blame	9%	8%	7%	3%	3%	12%

Q1I. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Pharma companies

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	56%	61%	53%	69%	51%	61%	62%	47%	56%	44%	52%
Some blame	29%	28%	31%	15%	25%	26%	30%	40%	29%	34%	27%
Very little blame	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	11%
No blame	9%	5%	11%	11%	18%	7%	4%	7%	11%	17%	11%

Q1I. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Pharma companies

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	51%	62%	58%	56%	60%	55%	55%	57%	61%	38%	47%	51%
Some blame	31%	27%	30%	30%	31%	27%	33%	27%	28%	29%	34%	30%
Very little blame	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	14%	8%	4%
No blame	13%	6%	7%	7%	4%	12%	5%	12%	6%	20%	11%	15%

Q1I. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Pharma companies

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	51%	53%	61%	57%	54%	60%	55%	58%
Some blame	23%	30%	27%	35%	30%	28%	32%	27%
Very little blame	8%	8%	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%
No blame	18%	8%	9%	4%	11%	5%	8%	10%

Q1I. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Pharma companies

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	52%	60%	57%	57%	62%	48%
Some blame	31%	24%	27%	35%	33%	33%
Very little blame	8%	6%	5%	4%	2%	7%
No blame	10%	10%	10%	5%	3%	12%

Q1J. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: PBMs

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	18%	17%	20%	5%	11%	19%	12%	18%	21%	9%	15%
Some blame	40%	42%	40%	32%	36%	40%	42%	39%	41%	39%	40%
Very little blame	18%	18%	17%	48%	21%	18%	20%	17%	17%	15%	22%
No blame	23%	23%	23%	15%	32%	24%	25%	26%	21%	37%	22%

Q1J. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: PBMs

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	19%	17%	18%	21%	16%	18%	16%	22%	20%	8%	18%	20%
Some blame	38%	40%	45%	39%	41%	39%	44%	40%	40%	37%	47%	37%
Very little blame	18%	19%	16%	16%	21%	17%	20%	18%	19%	18%	14%	12%
No blame	24%	24%	21%	24%	22%	26%	20%	21%	21%	37%	21%	31%

Q1J. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: PBMs

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	12%	18%	18%	22%	14%	25%	19%	17%
Some blame	35%	38%	42%	43%	41%	39%	42%	39%
Very little blame	17%	19%	18%	18%	19%	17%	18%	18%
No blame	36%	25%	22%	17%	26%	20%	21%	26%

Q1J. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: PBMs

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	14%	16%	21%	15%	28%	24%
Some blame	40%	38%	40%	49%	41%	34%
Very little blame	16%	22%	16%	20%	17%	12%
No blame	29%	24%	22%	16%	14%	30%

Q1K. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Medical device manufacturers

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	26%	29%	23%	14%	30%	27%	29%	19%	24%	39%	32%
Some blame	42%	42%	44%	47%	29%	40%	47%	50%	42%	24%	40%
Very little blame	18%	17%	18%	30%	22%	17%	19%	17%	20%	16%	16%
No blame	14%	12%	15%	10%	19%	16%	6%	14%	14%	21%	12%

Q1K. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Medical device manufacturers

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	21%	29%	29%	25%	25%	29%	19%	28%	26%	22%	28%	30%
Some blame	42%	42%	42%	41%	46%	40%	45%	41%	44%	33%	39%	40%
Very little blame	20%	17%	19%	17%	19%	16%	26%	17%	18%	23%	14%	16%
No blame	17%	13%	10%	16%	10%	15%	10%	15%	11%	23%	19%	14%

Q1K. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Medical device manufacturers

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	29%	25%	27%	25%	26%	27%	25%	27%
Some blame	30%	40%	42%	50%	39%	47%	41%	43%
Very little blame	17%	20%	17%	18%	20%	15%	20%	17%
No blame	24%	15%	14%	6%	15%	11%	14%	13%

Q1K. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Medical device manufacturers

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	28%	24%	27%	27%	27%	17%
Some blame	37%	42%	42%	47%	48%	49%
Very little blame	18%	20%	18%	19%	16%	17%
No blame	17%	14%	13%	7%	9%	17%

Q1L. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Private equity companies

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
A lot of blame	37%	35%	41%	23%	29%	33%	37%	30%	43%	37%	31%
Some blame	40%	42%	36%	62%	40%	39%	43%	49%	36%	33%	43%
Very little blame	12%	13%	12%	5%	12%	15%	14%	9%	11%	8%	12%
No blame	11%	10%	12%	10%	18%	13%	6%	12%	10%	22%	14%

Q1L. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Private equity companies

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
A lot of blame	39%	35%	37%	28%	30%	38%	40%	52%	38%	28%	39%	41%
Some blame	38%	40%	43%	43%	45%	37%	44%	28%	40%	39%	40%	32%
Very little blame	11%	15%	10%	17%	14%	11%	10%	9%	12%	12%	13%	14%
No blame	12%	10%	11%	11%	10%	13%	7%	10%	10%	22%	8%	13%

Q1L. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Private equity companies

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
A lot of blame	37%	37%	40%	34%	35%	41%	37%	37%
Some blame	31%	39%	39%	46%	40%	39%	38%	41%
Very little blame	13%	12%	11%	13%	13%	12%	15%	10%
No blame	19%	12%	10%	7%	12%	9%	10%	12%

Q1L. Who do you blame for the high cost of healthcare in the United States?: Private equity companies

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
A lot of blame	35%	40%	34%	37%	39%	31%
Some blame	42%	35%	43%	40%	40%	41%
Very little blame	9%	13%	12%	17%	14%	12%
No blame	14%	12%	10%	6%	7%	16%

Q2A. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Making sure everyone who needs care gets it

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	53%	48%	60%	46%	51%	47%	51%	57%	60%	33%	51%
Private companies would do better	47%	52%	40%	54%	49%	53%	49%	43%	40%	67%	49%

Q2A. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Making sure everyone who needs care gets it

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	59%	50%	49%	47%	48%	53%	59%	66%	54%	56%	50%	51%
Private companies would do better	41%	50%	51%	53%	52%	47%	41%	34%	46%	44%	50%	49%

Q2A. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Making sure everyone who needs care gets it

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	47%	52%	56%	56%	52%	55%	56%	51%
Private companies would do better	53%	48%	44%	44%	48%	45%	44%	49%

Q2A. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Making sure everyone who needs care gets it

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	52%	55%	54%	49%	57%	52%
Private companies would do better	48%	45%	46%	51%	43%	48%

Q2B. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Limiting the amount hospitals charge

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	58%	55%	64%	52%	47%	53%	56%	57%	64%	44%	63%
Private companies would do better	42%	45%	36%	48%	53%	47%	44%	43%	36%	56%	37%

Q2B. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Limiting the amount hospitals charge

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	62%	55%	58%	54%	55%	58%	58%	69%	59%	55%	59%	58%
Private companies would do better	38%	45%	42%	46%	45%	42%	42%	31%	41%	45%	41%	42%

Q2B. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Limiting the amount hospitals charge

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	47%	58%	60%	63%	57%	61%	60%	57%
Private companies would do better	53%	42%	40%	37%	43%	39%	40%	43%

Q2B. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Limiting the amount hospitals charge

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	58%	57%	56%	56%	67%	65%
Private companies would do better	42%	43%	44%	44%	33%	35%

Q2C. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Employing doctors

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	24%	22%	27%	30%	26%	21%	21%	27%	27%	16%	29%
Private companies would do better	76%	78%	73%	70%	74%	79%	79%	73%	73%	84%	71%

Q2C. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Employing doctors

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	28%	22%	22%	20%	15%	27%	24%	35%	22%	40%	28%	21%
Private companies would do better	72%	78%	78%	80%	85%	73%	76%	65%	78%	60%	72%	79%

Q2C. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Employing doctors

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	30%	30%	25%	16%	26%	22%	25%	23%
Private companies would do better	70%	70%	75%	84%	74%	78%	75%	77%

Q2C. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Employing doctors

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	29%	23%	25%	18%	21%	29%
Private companies would do better	71%	77%	75%	82%	79%	71%

Q2D. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Approving or denying claims

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	34%	29%	39%	45%	34%	29%	28%	31%	40%	25%	36%
Private companies would do better	66%	71%	61%	55%	66%	71%	72%	69%	60%	75%	64%

Q2D. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Approving or denying claims

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	39%	29%	33%	32%	25%	32%	39%	49%	32%	39%	39%	37%
Private companies would do better	61%	71%	67%	68%	75%	68%	61%	51%	68%	61%	61%	63%

Q2D. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Approving or denying claims

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	34%	39%	32%	32%	32%	38%	38%	30%
Private companies would do better	66%	61%	68%	68%	68%	62%	62%	70%

Q2D. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Approving or denying claims

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	33%	29%	34%	37%	37%	45%
Private companies would do better	67%	71%	66%	63%	63%	55%

Q2E. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Ensuring new prescription drugs come to the market

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	44%	42%	47%	28%	34%	42%	44%	39%	48%	27%	42%
Private companies would do better	56%	58%	53%	72%	66%	58%	56%	61%	52%	73%	58%

Q2E. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Ensuring new prescription drugs come to the market

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	48%	43%	39%	46%	34%	42%	45%	58%	44%	40%	49%	39%
Private companies would do better	52%	57%	61%	54%	66%	58%	55%	42%	56%	60%	51%	61%

Q2E. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Ensuring new prescription drugs come to the market

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	33%	46%	47%	44%	42%	46%	44%	44%
Private companies would do better	67%	54%	53%	56%	58%	54%	56%	56%

Q2E. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Ensuring new prescription drugs come to the market

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	45%	45%	42%	44%	44%	40%
Private companies would do better	55%	55%	58%	56%	56%	60%

Q2F. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Running hospitals and clinics day to day

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	26%	21%	31%	25%	28%	21%	16%	32%	31%	27%	28%
Private companies would do better	74%	79%	69%	75%	72%	79%	84%	68%	69%	73%	72%

Q2F. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Running hospitals and clinics day to day

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	32%	22%	24%	22%	14%	28%	26%	42%	24%	35%	31%	31%
Private companies would do better	68%	78%	76%	78%	86%	72%	74%	58%	76%	65%	69%	69%

Q2F. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Running hospitals and clinics day to day

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	31%	32%	25%	20%	25%	27%	27%	25%
Private companies would do better	69%	68%	75%	80%	75%	73%	73%	75%

Q2F. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Running hospitals and clinics day to day

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	29%	23%	27%	21%	24%	32%
Private companies would do better	71%	77%	73%	79%	76%	68%

Q2G. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Developing new medical treatments and technologies

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	30%	27%	32%	35%	33%	25%	30%	31%	33%	25%	33%
Private companies would do better	70%	73%	68%	65%	67%	75%	70%	69%	67%	75%	67%

Q2G. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Developing new medical treatments and technologies

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	33%	26%	30%	28%	18%	34%	26%	38%	26%	42%	37%	33%
Private companies would do better	67%	74%	70%	72%	82%	66%	74%	62%	74%	58%	63%	67%

Q2G. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Developing new medical treatments and technologies

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	35%	36%	29%	22%	30%	28%	28%	31%
Private companies would do better	65%	64%	71%	78%	70%	72%	72%	69%

Q2G. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Developing new medical treatments and technologies

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	34%	28%	30%	22%	25%	33%
Private companies would do better	66%	72%	70%	78%	75%	67%

Q2H. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Getting you an appointment quickly

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	20%	15%	26%	35%	19%	16%	12%	19%	26%	18%	23%
Private companies would do better	80%	85%	74%	65%	81%	84%	88%	81%	74%	82%	77%

Q2H. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Getting you an appointment quickly

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	24%	16%	21%	19%	10%	21%	20%	36%	18%	30%	24%	25%
Private companies would do better	76%	84%	79%	81%	90%	79%	80%	64%	82%	70%	76%	75%

Q2H. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Getting you an appointment quickly

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	31%	26%	18%	13%	19%	22%	23%	19%
Private companies would do better	69%	74%	82%	87%	81%	78%	77%	81%

Q2H. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Getting you an appointment quickly

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	20%	17%	22%	19%	20%	29%
Private companies would do better	80%	83%	78%	81%	80%	71%

Q2I. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Handling billing and paperwork

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	24%	19%	30%	30%	21%	19%	18%	23%	31%	16%	26%
Private companies would do better	76%	81%	70%	70%	79%	81%	82%	77%	69%	84%	74%

Q2I. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Handling billing and paperwork

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	29%	20%	24%	23%	11%	26%	25%	41%	22%	34%	32%	27%
Private companies would do better	71%	80%	76%	77%	89%	74%	75%	59%	78%	66%	68%	73%

Q2I. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Handling billing and paperwork

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	29%	31%	22%	19%	22%	28%	26%	23%
Private companies would do better	71%	69%	78%	81%	78%	72%	74%	77%

Q2I. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Handling billing and paperwork

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	27%	20%	22%	24%	27%	31%
Private companies would do better	73%	80%	78%	76%	73%	69%

Q2J. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Deciding what treatments and procedures insurance should cover

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	40%	36%	46%	25%	34%	37%	35%	36%	47%	29%	40%
Private companies would do better	60%	64%	54%	75%	66%	63%	65%	64%	53%	71%	60%

Q2J. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Deciding what treatments and procedures insurance should cover

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	46%	37%	37%	37%	35%	39%	47%	51%	40%	43%	38%	48%
Private companies would do better	54%	63%	63%	63%	65%	61%	53%	49%	60%	57%	62%	52%

Q2J. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Deciding what treatments and procedures insurance should cover

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	38%	44%	39%	40%	39%	42%	45%	36%
Private companies would do better	62%	56%	61%	60%	61%	58%	55%	64%

Q2J. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Deciding what treatments and procedures insurance should cover

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	39%	39%	37%	44%	45%	44%
Private companies would do better	61%	61%	63%	56%	55%	56%

Q2K. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Running health insurance for people under 65

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	43%	37%	49%	40%	41%	36%	34%	47%	50%	36%	44%
Private companies would do better	57%	63%	51%	60%	59%	64%	66%	53%	50%	64%	56%

Q2K. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Running health insurance for people under 65

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	49%	38%	40%	37%	31%	42%	50%	60%	42%	47%	50%	36%
Private companies would do better	51%	62%	60%	63%	69%	58%	50%	40%	58%	53%	50%	64%

Q2K. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Running health insurance for people under 65

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	40%	47%	43%	40%	42%	43%	44%	42%
Private companies would do better	60%	53%	57%	60%	58%	57%	56%	58%

Q2K. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Running health insurance for people under 65

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	46%	43%	42%	39%	40%	43%
Private companies would do better	54%	57%	58%	61%	60%	57%

Q2L. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Managing mental health and addiction treatment programs

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	32%	28%	37%	35%	30%	26%	31%	29%	40%	22%	31%
Private companies would do better	68%	72%	63%	65%	70%	74%	69%	71%	60%	78%	69%

Q2L. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Managing mental health and addiction treatment programs

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	38%	28%	30%	31%	23%	31%	35%	46%	30%	40%	38%	35%
Private companies would do better	62%	72%	70%	69%	77%	69%	65%	54%	70%	60%	62%	65%

Q2L. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Managing mental health and addiction treatment programs

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	36%	37%	32%	27%	31%	35%	35%	30%
Private companies would do better	64%	63%	68%	73%	69%	65%	65%	70%

Q2L. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Managing mental health and addiction treatment programs

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	34%	27%	36%	30%	38%	37%
Private companies would do better	66%	73%	64%	70%	62%	63%

Q2M. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Providing healthcare in rural areas with few doctors

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	44%	38%	52%	23%	42%	37%	39%	43%	52%	26%	51%
Private companies would do better	56%	62%	48%	77%	58%	63%	61%	57%	48%	74%	49%

Q2M. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Providing healthcare in rural areas with few doctors

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	49%	40%	44%	40%	37%	42%	50%	63%	43%	48%	47%	47%
Private companies would do better	51%	60%	56%	60%	63%	58%	50%	37%	57%	52%	53%	53%

Q2M. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Providing healthcare in rural areas with few doctors

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	37%	48%	45%	46%	41%	50%	46%	43%
Private companies would do better	63%	52%	55%	54%	59%	50%	54%	57%

Q2M. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Providing healthcare in rural areas with few doctors

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	43%	43%	44%	43%	49%	54%
Private companies would do better	57%	57%	56%	57%	51%	46%

Q2N. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Holding doctors and hospitals accountable for mistakes

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	55%	53%	57%	69%	48%	53%	50%	54%	57%	42%	58%
Private companies would do better	45%	47%	43%	31%	52%	47%	50%	46%	43%	58%	42%

Q2N. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Holding doctors and hospitals accountable for mistakes

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	55%	53%	56%	52%	50%	56%	53%	64%	54%	53%	63%	51%
Private companies would do better	45%	47%	44%	48%	50%	44%	47%	36%	46%	47%	37%	49%

Q2N. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Holding doctors and hospitals accountable for mistakes

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	47%	57%	58%	54%	54%	56%	57%	53%
Private companies would do better	53%	43%	42%	46%	46%	44%	43%	47%

Q2N. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Holding doctors and hospitals accountable for mistakes

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	56%	53%	53%	53%	59%	58%
Private companies would do better	44%	47%	47%	47%	41%	42%

Q2O. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Protecting patient privacy

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	38%	33%	43%	34%	34%	32%	36%	35%	44%	28%	40%
Private companies would do better	62%	67%	57%	66%	66%	68%	64%	65%	56%	72%	60%

Q2O. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Protecting patient privacy

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	42%	34%	37%	35%	28%	38%	37%	54%	35%	46%	46%	40%
Private companies would do better	58%	66%	63%	65%	72%	62%	63%	46%	65%	54%	54%	60%

Q20. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Protecting patient privacy

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	40%	42%	34%	36%	36%	41%	38%	37%
Private companies would do better	60%	58%	66%	64%	64%	59%	62%	63%

Q2O. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Protecting patient privacy

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	39%	35%	37%	34%	44%	39%
Private companies would do better	61%	65%	63%	66%	56%	61%

Q2P. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Preventing fraud and waste

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Government would do better	50%	47%	51%	52%	55%	46%	45%	50%	53%	35%	57%
Private companies would do better	50%	53%	49%	48%	45%	54%	55%	50%	47%	65%	43%

Q2P. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Preventing fraud and waste

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Government would do better	54%	47%	47%	47%	46%	49%	49%	59%	47%	55%	61%	50%
Private companies would do better	46%	53%	53%	53%	54%	51%	51%	41%	53%	45%	39%	50%

Q2P. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Preventing fraud and waste

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Government would do better	44%	54%	51%	48%	49%	50%	52%	48%
Private companies would do better	56%	46%	49%	52%	51%	50%	48%	52%

Q2P. Below are some aspects of the health insurance system. For each aspect, say whether you think the government or the private sector would handle it better?: Preventing fraud and waste

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Government would do better	52%	52%	47%	43%	53%	46%
Private companies would do better	48%	48%	53%	57%	47%	54%

Q3A. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should put all Americans on one government-run plan to ensure everyone gets treatments and negotiate against hospitals

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Very effective	28%	20%	37%	25%	32%	18%	17%	28%	43%	21%	21%
Somewhat effective	26%	23%	30%	24%	23%	21%	33%	37%	28%	25%	23%
Somewhat ineffective	10%	10%	10%	18%	9%	8%	19%	13%	9%	8%	10%
Very ineffective	22%	33%	12%	17%	13%	40%	23%	10%	11%	22%	18%
Not sure	13%	13%	11%	16%	22%	13%	9%	12%	9%	24%	28%

Q3A. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should put all Americans on one government-run plan to ensure everyone gets treatments and negotiate against hospitals

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Very effective	38%	20%	26%	19%	16%	27%	40%	48%	28%	31%	26%	33%
Somewhat effective	31%	23%	25%	14%	24%	30%	35%	24%	25%	30%	33%	26%
Somewhat ineffective	9%	10%	12%	8%	12%	12%	9%	6%	11%	8%	7%	8%
Very ineffective	11%	34%	21%	46%	33%	16%	8%	12%	24%	14%	20%	12%
Not sure	11%	13%	16%	12%	15%	14%	8%	10%	11%	16%	14%	22%

Q3A. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should put all Americans on one government-run plan to ensure everyone gets treatments and negotiate against hospitals

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Very effective	25%	30%	33%	24%	28%	29%	29%	28%
Somewhat effective	29%	30%	27%	22%	28%	24%	27%	26%
Somewhat ineffective	7%	11%	9%	13%	10%	11%	10%	10%
Very ineffective	20%	14%	21%	31%	21%	25%	24%	21%
Not sure	19%	15%	10%	11%	14%	10%	11%	15%

Q3A. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should put all Americans on one government-run plan to ensure everyone gets treatments and negotiate against hospitals

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Very effective	31%	26%	30%	28%	25%	28%
Somewhat effective	26%	27%	29%	26%	29%	20%
Somewhat ineffective	9%	10%	11%	10%	13%	14%
Very ineffective	16%	23%	22%	28%	27%	25%
Not sure	18%	14%	8%	8%	6%	13%

Q3B. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should allow Medicare to negotiate prices with pharmaceutical companies to get lower rates

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Very effective	51%	46%	57%	38%	43%	50%	37%	45%	62%	40%	38%
Somewhat effective	34%	37%	32%	41%	30%	35%	42%	40%	28%	39%	37%
Somewhat ineffective	5%	5%	4%	0%	8%	3%	9%	4%	4%	2%	8%
Very ineffective	3%	5%	1%	0%	1%	5%	5%	2%	1%	7%	2%
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	21%	18%	7%	7%	9%	4%	13%	16%

Q3B. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should allow Medicare to negotiate prices with pharmaceutical companies to get lower rates

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Very effective	59%	49%	41%	45%	46%	51%	52%	64%	52%	46%	53%	39%
Somewhat effective	30%	35%	40%	36%	40%	31%	39%	26%	35%	29%	33%	38%
Somewhat ineffective	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	9%	3%	1%
Very ineffective	1%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	9%
Not sure	6%	8%	9%	10%	6%	8%	4%	6%	6%	13%	9%	13%

Q3B. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should allow Medicare to negotiate prices with pharmaceutical companies to get lower rates

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Very effective	43%	48%	50%	59%	48%	56%	48%	53%
Somewhat effective	35%	34%	35%	33%	37%	30%	39%	30%
Somewhat ineffective	7%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Very ineffective	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Not sure	10%	10%	8%	3%	8%	6%	5%	9%

Q3B. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should allow Medicare to negotiate prices with pharmaceutical companies to get lower rates

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Very effective	50%	52%	48%	50%	55%	51%
Somewhat effective	29%	35%	39%	37%	34%	34%
Somewhat ineffective	6%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%
Very ineffective	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Not sure	12%	7%	5%	3%	6%	10%

Q3C. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should ban hospitals from merging if it reduces competition

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Very effective	22%	21%	23%	21%	19%	25%	16%	17%	26%	20%	9%
Somewhat effective	32%	33%	33%	6%	28%	30%	42%	41%	30%	14%	36%
Somewhat ineffective	16%	16%	17%	40%	12%	14%	18%	18%	16%	27%	15%
Very ineffective	9%	12%	7%	5%	4%	14%	10%	7%	7%	6%	7%
Not sure	20%	18%	19%	28%	37%	17%	14%	17%	21%	33%	33%

Q3C. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should ban hospitals from merging if it reduces competition

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Very effective	25%	21%	18%	24%	14%	22%	19%	35%	21%	22%	28%	20%
Somewhat effective	31%	33%	34%	31%	38%	31%	37%	25%	34%	24%	33%	23%
Somewhat ineffective	16%	15%	19%	12%	20%	17%	17%	13%	17%	17%	9%	17%
Very ineffective	8%	12%	7%	15%	10%	9%	6%	5%	9%	8%	8%	13%
Not sure	21%	18%	22%	18%	18%	21%	21%	22%	18%	29%	22%	27%

Q3C. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should ban hospitals from merging if it reduces competition

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Very effective	22%	22%	22%	22%	19%	27%	22%	22%
Somewhat effective	22%	34%	32%	37%	33%	32%	36%	29%
Somewhat ineffective	21%	13%	15%	18%	17%	15%	18%	15%
Very ineffective	12%	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%
Not sure	24%	22%	22%	14%	22%	16%	14%	25%

Q3C. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should ban hospitals from merging if it reduces competition

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Very effective	22%	22%	20%	23%	22%	29%
Somewhat effective	28%	32%	38%	38%	31%	24%
Somewhat ineffective	15%	17%	15%	15%	21%	20%
Very ineffective	8%	9%	8%	10%	11%	16%
Not sure	27%	21%	19%	14%	14%	11%

Q3D. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should ban private equity companies from buying up hospitals and emergency rooms

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Very effective	39%	34%	47%	17%	29%	38%	27%	30%	50%	20%	28%
Somewhat effective	30%	33%	28%	16%	25%	29%	40%	39%	26%	25%	25%
Somewhat ineffective	11%	11%	10%	40%	12%	10%	15%	17%	8%	12%	10%
Very ineffective	5%	7%	3%	5%	8%	9%	5%	1%	3%	15%	6%
Not sure	15%	15%	12%	22%	27%	14%	12%	13%	12%	28%	30%

Q3D. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should ban private equity companies from buying up hospitals and emergency rooms

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Very effective	46%	35%	34%	36%	32%	35%	45%	59%	40%	33%	42%	37%
Somewhat effective	28%	31%	29%	27%	39%	29%	29%	24%	31%	21%	26%	32%
Somewhat ineffective	9%	11%	14%	14%	12%	11%	9%	6%	10%	13%	11%	9%
Very ineffective	4%	7%	5%	9%	5%	7%	2%	2%	5%	8%	7%	3%
Not sure	13%	15%	18%	15%	13%	18%	15%	9%	13%	24%	14%	18%

Q3D. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should ban private equity companies from buying up hospitals and emergency rooms

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Very effective	39%	36%	39%	42%	37%	43%	40%	38%
Somewhat effective	25%	29%	30%	32%	31%	28%	31%	29%
Somewhat ineffective	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	12%	10%
Very ineffective	6%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Not sure	20%	17%	15%	11%	16%	13%	11%	18%

Q3D. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: We should ban private equity companies from buying up hospitals and emergency rooms

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Very effective	33%	40%	39%	42%	44%	42%
Somewhat effective	31%	28%	34%	30%	31%	24%
Somewhat ineffective	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	14%
Very ineffective	6%	5%	7%	6%	2%	7%
Not sure	20%	17%	9%	11%	11%	13%

Q3E. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: The government should set price ranges for how much hospitals can charge for different procedures

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Very effective	39%	38%	42%	16%	27%	37%	35%	38%	45%	24%	30%
Somewhat effective	34%	32%	37%	45%	34%	32%	39%	37%	36%	29%	30%
Somewhat ineffective	9%	9%	9%	12%	14%	8%	10%	11%	8%	14%	15%
Very ineffective	8%	11%	5%	0%	4%	13%	8%	2%	5%	10%	6%
Not sure	10%	10%	8%	28%	22%	10%	8%	12%	7%	23%	20%

Q3E. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: The government should set price ranges for how much hospitals can charge for different procedures

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Very effective	45%	38%	31%	32%	37%	40%	39%	46%	39%	41%	37%	38%
Somewhat effective	35%	32%	37%	33%	30%	34%	42%	35%	35%	27%	41%	28%
Somewhat ineffective	8%	9%	12%	10%	14%	8%	10%	6%	9%	9%	8%	12%
Very ineffective	5%	10%	8%	15%	8%	7%	3%	5%	8%	9%	4%	7%
Not sure	7%	11%	13%	10%	11%	11%	7%	8%	9%	14%	10%	15%

Q3E. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: The government should set price ranges for how much hospitals can charge for different procedures

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Very effective	37%	39%	43%	35%	39%	38%	38%	39%
Somewhat effective	31%	36%	31%	38%	34%	36%	34%	35%
Somewhat ineffective	10%	7%	9%	11%	9%	9%	11%	8%
Very ineffective	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%
Not sure	13%	12%	9%	7%	11%	9%	9%	11%

Q3E. Below are some broad theories of how to fix the healthcare system. For each, say how much it would help you:: The government should set price ranges for how much hospitals can charge for different procedures

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Very effective	43%	37%	41%	34%	35%	36%
Somewhat effective	31%	36%	35%	38%	40%	28%
Somewhat ineffective	8%	9%	9%	11%	10%	13%
Very ineffective	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%
Not sure	12%	10%	8%	9%	9%	14%

Q4. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Strongly approve	20%	40%	1%	0%	9%	57%	14%	2%	1%	13%	5%
Somewhat approve	20%	37%	2%	33%	17%	30%	52%	12%	1%	21%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	12%	7%	16%	11%	7%	15%	14%	6%	17%	19%
Strongly disapprove	45%	7%	85%	40%	51%	2%	17%	64%	90%	37%	26%
Not sure	5%	4%	4%	11%	12%	3%	2%	8%	2%	12%	17%

Q4. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Strongly approve	1%	45%	12%	64%	26%	11%	3%	3%	24%	5%	17%	8%
Somewhat approve	3%	35%	25%	18%	43%	21%	9%	1%	22%	12%	15%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	10%	10%	6%	13%	12%	10%	3%	9%	10%	7%	16%
Strongly disapprove	84%	6%	45%	8%	15%	49%	77%	90%	41%	61%	57%	50%
Not sure	4%	3%	8%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	11%	5%	9%

Q4. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	17%	15%	20%	26%	19%	22%	24%	17%
Somewhat approve	17%	23%	23%	17%	21%	19%	21%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	8%	8%	11%	8%	10%	9%
Strongly disapprove	45%	45%	45%	47%	44%	48%	42%	48%
Not sure	9%	6%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%

Q4. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Strongly approve	20%	16%	22%	26%	21%	21%
Somewhat approve	16%	25%	18%	20%	19%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	8%	11%	9%	13%	5%
Strongly disapprove	46%	44%	48%	43%	45%	44%
Not sure	8%	6%	1%	2%	2%	6%

Q5. Do you approve or disapprove of James Swimmington?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

Page 1 of 4

[illegible]

[illegible]

Q5. Do you approve or disapprove of James Swimmington?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

Page 3 of 4

[illegible]

Q5. Do you approve or disapprove of James Swimmington?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Strongly approve	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Somewhat approve	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Somewhat disapprove	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Strongly disapprove	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q6. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-6 of 6

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
White	73%	85%	64%	70%	46%	86%	89%	63%	64%	64%	65%
Black or African American	12%	4%	18%	16%	31%	3%	4%	14%	18%	21%	18%
Hispanic or Latino	9%	7%	11%	9%	12%	8%	2%	13%	11%	5%	11%
Asian	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	7%	3%	4%	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Other	2%	1%	2%	0%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%

Q6. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-6 of 6

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
White	61%	86%	71%	81%	87%	67%	69%	67%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Black or African American	20%	4%	11%	7%	5%	16%	12%	15%	0%	100%	0%	0%
Hispanic or Latino	11%	6%	10%	10%	4%	9%	11%	14%	0%	0%	100%	0%
Asian	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	0%	0%	0%	44%
American Indian or Alaska Native	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	24%
Other	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	32%

Q6. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-6 of 6

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
White	56%	63%	77%	87%	70%	78%	72%	74%
Black or African American	28%	14%	10%	4%	14%	8%	12%	12%
Hispanic or Latino	7%	16%	8%	6%	9%	9%	10%	9%
Asian	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	4%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Other	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

Q6. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-6 of 6

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
White	65%	75%	77%	72%	78%	80%
Black or African American	17%	13%	10%	8%	8%	8%
Hispanic or Latino	12%	8%	7%	11%	9%	4%
Asian	2%	2%	3%	6%	1%	4%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Other	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%

Q7. What is your age?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
18–34	16%	14%	18%	18%	17%	14%	16%	14%	17%	24%	17%
35–49	25%	24%	24%	30%	39%	21%	28%	33%	23%	30%	31%
50–64	29%	31%	26%	41%	33%	30%	29%	26%	28%	32%	32%
65+	30%	31%	32%	11%	11%	36%	26%	27%	31%	13%	20%

Q7. What is your age?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
18–34	18%	13%	16%	12%	13%	16%	16%	23%	12%	37%	13%	25%
35–49	25%	23%	27%	20%	22%	28%	24%	28%	21%	29%	43%	33%
50–64	27%	31%	30%	31%	26%	33%	26%	23%	31%	24%	26%	25%
65+	29%	33%	27%	37%	39%	23%	35%	26%	36%	10%	18%	17%

Q7. What is your age?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
18–34	100%	0%	0%	0%	16%	16%	16%	16%
35–49	0%	100%	0%	0%	26%	23%	30%	20%
50–64	0%	0%	100%	0%	33%	23%	25%	33%
65+	0%	0%	0%	100%	25%	38%	29%	31%

Q7. What is your age?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
18–34	14%	15%	19%	16%	16%	11%
35–49	29%	24%	21%	24%	28%	27%
50–64	35%	31%	27%	22%	24%	27%
65+	22%	30%	33%	38%	32%	36%

Q8. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
No high school diploma	3%	4%	2%	0%	9%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	6%
High school or GED	25%	26%	22%	30%	36%	27%	26%	25%	22%	33%	26%
Some college	34%	33%	35%	45%	37%	30%	35%	34%	36%	35%	38%
Bachelor's degree	25%	25%	27%	21%	14%	25%	27%	27%	25%	22%	18%
Graduate or professional degree	13%	12%	14%	5%	5%	13%	10%	11%	14%	7%	11%

Q8. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
No high school diploma	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%
High school or GED	25%	29%	20%	27%	28%	26%	20%	21%	24%	33%	23%	21%
Some college	36%	30%	39%	29%	30%	38%	39%	29%	33%	38%	35%	36%
Bachelor's degree	24%	27%	24%	22%	31%	20%	29%	31%	25%	19%	28%	28%
Graduate or professional degree	13%	11%	14%	18%	8%	12%	11%	15%	15%	5%	8%	11%

Q8. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
No high school diploma	3%	4%	6%	1%	5%	0%	3%	3%
High school or GED	36%	25%	25%	19%	40%	0%	25%	25%
Some college	25%	35%	40%	33%	55%	0%	30%	38%
Bachelor's degree	28%	25%	19%	29%	0%	66%	31%	20%
Graduate or professional degree	8%	10%	10%	19%	0%	34%	12%	14%

Q8. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
No high school diploma	7%	4%	2%	0%	1%	2%
High school or GED	35%	27%	22%	19%	10%	15%
Some college	40%	42%	35%	31%	21%	12%
Bachelor's degree	14%	19%	29%	39%	37%	31%
Graduate or professional degree	4%	8%	12%	11%	32%	39%

Q9. What is your gender?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Male	47%	52%	44%	50%	34%	56%	50%	49%	43%	38%	34%
Female	53%	48%	56%	50%	66%	44%	50%	51%	57%	62%	66%

Q9. What is your gender?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Male	41%	52%	50%	50%	55%	46%	41%	44%	46%	49%	49%	53%
Female	59%	48%	50%	50%	45%	54%	59%	56%	54%	51%	51%	47%

Q9. What is your gender?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Male	47%	57%	41%	46%	44%	53%	100%	0%
Female	53%	43%	59%	54%	56%	47%	0%	100%

Q9. What is your gender?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-2 of 2

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Male	40%	39%	56%	55%	55%	60%
Female	60%	61%	44%	45%	45%	40%

Q10. What is your annual household income?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-7 of 7

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Under \$25,000	24%	22%	22%	50%	46%	19%	24%	29%	23%	43%	30%
\$25,000–\$49,999	26%	27%	26%	21%	17%	27%	23%	23%	26%	27%	31%
\$50,000–\$74,999	20%	20%	20%	15%	17%	21%	23%	19%	20%	19%	10%
\$75,000–\$99,999	12%	13%	11%	0%	11%	14%	11%	10%	11%	9%	12%
\$100,000–\$149,999	10%	9%	12%	5%	1%	10%	13%	10%	11%	1%	6%
\$150,000+	6%	7%	6%	0%	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%	0%	8%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	2%	10%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	4%

Q10. What is your annual household income?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-7 of 7

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Under \$25,000	25%	20%	28%	23%	18%	29%	21%	23%	21%	34%	32%	24%
\$25,000–\$49,999	26%	26%	25%	24%	26%	27%	28%	24%	27%	28%	23%	17%
\$50,000–\$74,999	21%	21%	15%	18%	21%	18%	20%	23%	21%	17%	15%	20%
\$75,000–\$99,999	10%	14%	12%	15%	15%	10%	12%	10%	12%	8%	14%	19%
\$100,000–\$149,999	9%	10%	11%	10%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	6%	10%	8%
\$150,000+	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	2%	10%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%

Q10. What is your annual household income?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-7 of 7

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Under \$25,000	22%	27%	28%	18%	31%	12%	20%	27%
\$25,000–\$49,999	25%	25%	28%	26%	30%	19%	21%	30%
\$50,000–\$74,999	24%	17%	18%	22%	19%	22%	23%	17%
\$75,000–\$99,999	12%	12%	9%	15%	10%	16%	14%	10%
\$100,000–\$149,999	10%	11%	8%	11%	5%	18%	12%	9%
\$150,000+	4%	7%	6%	8%	3%	12%	8%	5%
Prefer not to say	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

Q10. What is your annual household income?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-7 of 7

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Under \$25,000	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$25,000–\$49,999	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$50,000–\$74,999	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000–\$99,999	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%
\$100,000–\$149,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
\$150,000+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Q11. Are you registered to vote?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

Page 1 of 4

[illegible]

Q11. Are you registered to vote?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

Page 2 of 4

[illegible]

Q11. Are you registered to vote?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Yes	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Q11. Are you registered to vote?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Yes	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Q12. How likely are you to vote in the November 2026 general election?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Definitely will vote	70%	69%	80%	74%	17%	80%	55%	60%	83%	11%	38%
Probably will vote	14%	16%	11%	10%	19%	12%	22%	24%	9%	4%	22%
Fifty-fifty	10%	10%	6%	16%	38%	6%	15%	12%	6%	19%	31%
Probably will not vote	3%	2%	1%	0%	12%	1%	4%	2%	1%	27%	4%
Definitely will not vote	3%	3%	2%	0%	13%	1%	4%	2%	1%	39%	5%

Q12. How likely are you to vote in the November 2026 general election?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Definitely will vote	78%	72%	56%	79%	67%	61%	74%	88%	73%	57%	70%	63%
Probably will vote	11%	14%	17%	11%	18%	16%	11%	6%	13%	19%	14%	12%
Fifty-fifty	8%	10%	16%	7%	9%	15%	12%	2%	9%	18%	8%	12%
Probably will not vote	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%
Definitely will not vote	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	8%

Q12. How likely are you to vote in the November 2026 general election?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Definitely will vote	66%	61%	67%	84%	65%	79%	74%	67%
Probably will vote	15%	18%	15%	8%	15%	11%	14%	13%
Fifty-fifty	14%	14%	12%	5%	14%	5%	8%	13%
Probably will not vote	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Definitely will not vote	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%

Q12. How likely are you to vote in the November 2026 general election?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Definitely will vote	61%	69%	73%	71%	83%	84%
Probably will vote	17%	12%	14%	16%	12%	6%
Fifty-fifty	14%	14%	8%	6%	2%	7%
Probably will not vote	4%	2%	3%	4%	0%	0%
Definitely will not vote	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%

Q13. Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Republican Donald Trump	48%	100%	0%	0%	0%	96%	90%	23%	3%	29%	52%
Democrat Kamala Harris	45%	0%	100%	0%	0%	2%	7%	67%	91%	23%	26%
Libertarian Chase Oliver	0%	0%	0%	47%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Green Jill Stein	0%	0%	0%	53%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
I did not vote	7%	0%	0%	0%	100%	1%	3%	9%	6%	48%	19%

Q13. Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Republican Donald Trump	6%	93%	43%	90%	81%	42%	11%	6%	56%	14%	36%	34%
Democrat Kamala Harris	88%	4%	40%	6%	14%	48%	80%	90%	39%	67%	54%	53%
Libertarian Chase Oliver	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Green Jill Stein	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
I did not vote	6%	3%	14%	3%	5%	10%	8%	4%	4%	18%	9%	13%

Q13. Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Republican Donald Trump	42%	45%	51%	50%	48%	47%	52%	43%
Democrat Kamala Harris	50%	43%	41%	48%	42%	49%	42%	48%
Libertarian Chase Oliver	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Green Jill Stein	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I did not vote	7%	11%	8%	2%	9%	3%	5%	9%

Q13. Who did you vote for in the 2024 presidential election?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Republican Donald Trump	44%	50%	48%	52%	44%	50%
Democrat Kamala Harris	42%	45%	46%	42%	54%	45%
Libertarian Chase Oliver	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Green Jill Stein	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I did not vote	13%	5%	6%	6%	1%	5%

Q14. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Democrat	38%	5%	75%	0%	35%	2%	3%	52%	84%	16%	8%
Republican	38%	74%	3%	6%	16%	89%	66%	9%	1%	24%	21%
Independent	22%	20%	20%	75%	43%	9%	29%	38%	14%	53%	63%
Something else	2%	1%	1%	19%	7%	0%	2%	2%	1%	8%	8%

Q14. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Democrat	100%	0%	0%	6%	13%	35%	71%	87%	32%	65%	47%	47%
Republican	0%	100%	0%	84%	70%	26%	7%	4%	44%	12%	26%	22%
Independent	0%	0%	92%	9%	16%	37%	21%	6%	22%	21%	24%	27%
Something else	0%	0%	8%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%

Q14. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Democrat	44%	39%	36%	38%	39%	38%	34%	43%
Republican	32%	35%	40%	41%	37%	38%	41%	34%
Independent	21%	23%	23%	21%	22%	23%	24%	21%
Something else	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%

Q14. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-4 of 4

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Democrat	40%	38%	41%	33%	36%	36%
Republican	32%	38%	41%	44%	37%	37%
Independent	25%	21%	18%	23%	25%	23%
Something else	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	5%

Q15. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more toward Democrats or more toward Republicans?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Lean more toward Democrats	35%	8%	68%	33%	26%	6%	6%	63%	77%	13%	17%
Lean more toward Republicans	30%	62%	3%	19%	11%	88%	84%	11%	2%	16%	16%
Neither	35%	30%	29%	47%	63%	6%	9%	26%	21%	71%	67%

Q15. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more toward Democrats or more toward Republicans?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Lean more toward Democrats	0%	0%	35%	0%	17%	33%	66%	67%	35%	33%	36%	42%
Lean more toward Republicans	0%	0%	30%	74%	64%	24%	13%	0%	36%	6%	27%	17%
Neither	0%	0%	35%	26%	19%	42%	21%	33%	29%	61%	38%	41%

Q15. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more toward Democrats or more toward Republicans?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Lean more toward Democrats	18%	32%	39%	44%	34%	37%	38%	33%
Lean more toward Republicans	40%	32%	22%	31%	30%	30%	36%	24%
Neither	42%	35%	39%	24%	36%	33%	26%	43%

Q15. If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more toward Democrats or more toward Republicans?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Lean more toward Democrats	31%	38%	44%	42%	24%	38%
Lean more toward Republicans	22%	30%	27%	35%	45%	33%
Neither	47%	32%	29%	23%	32%	29%

Q16. Using the following scale, how would you describe yourself politically?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Very conservative	16%	31%	2%	10%	7%	44%	9%	2%	2%	5%	8%
Somewhat conservative	19%	32%	6%	6%	14%	31%	36%	15%	4%	16%	19%
Moderate	38%	33%	40%	37%	55%	21%	48%	52%	36%	60%	61%
Somewhat liberal	15%	3%	26%	33%	17%	2%	7%	27%	26%	11%	9%
Very liberal	13%	2%	26%	14%	7%	1%	1%	3%	32%	7%	4%

Q16. Using the following scale, how would you describe yourself politically?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Very conservative	3%	36%	7%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%	9%	17%	7%
Somewhat conservative	6%	34%	13%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	22%	8%	7%	15%
Moderate	35%	26%	61%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	35%	52%	37%	47%
Somewhat liberal	27%	3%	14%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	14%	14%	18%	21%
Very liberal	29%	1%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	12%	17%	20%	9%

Q16. Using the following scale, how would you describe yourself politically?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Very conservative	13%	13%	17%	20%	15%	17%	17%	15%
Somewhat conservative	15%	16%	17%	24%	18%	20%	22%	16%
Moderate	39%	42%	43%	28%	41%	32%	37%	38%
Somewhat liberal	14%	14%	13%	17%	14%	15%	13%	16%
Very liberal	19%	15%	10%	11%	11%	16%	12%	14%

Q16. Using the following scale, how would you describe yourself politically?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-5 of 5

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Very conservative	15%	15%	15%	20%	16%	19%
Somewhat conservative	14%	19%	20%	23%	21%	19%
Moderate	45%	39%	35%	31%	33%	37%
Somewhat liberal	13%	16%	15%	15%	16%	13%
Very liberal	13%	12%	15%	11%	14%	11%

Q17. And in 2020, who did you vote for in the presidential election?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Donald Trump	45%	89%	4%	42%	11%	93%	81%	18%	3%	33%	46%
Joe Biden	48%	8%	92%	10%	40%	4%	13%	71%	93%	36%	32%
Someone else / didn't vote	7%	3%	4%	48%	50%	3%	6%	11%	4%	32%	22%

Q17. And in 2020, who did you vote for in the presidential election?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Donald Trump	5%	89%	40%	90%	76%	37%	11%	7%	52%	16%	39%	25%
Joe Biden	90%	7%	44%	6%	17%	53%	84%	88%	42%	72%	56%	64%
Someone else / didn't vote	5%	4%	15%	4%	7%	10%	5%	5%	6%	12%	5%	11%

Q17. And in 2020, who did you vote for in the presidential election?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Donald Trump	44%	43%	46%	47%	46%	43%	50%	40%
Joe Biden	49%	47%	46%	50%	45%	53%	44%	51%
Someone else / didn't vote	8%	10%	8%	3%	9%	4%	6%	8%

Q17. And in 2020, who did you vote for in the presidential election?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-3 of 3

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Donald Trump	41%	46%	45%	49%	46%	48%
Joe Biden	47%	46%	51%	45%	52%	47%
Someone else / didn't vote	11%	8%	4%	6%	2%	5%

Q18. If the 2026 Congressional elections were held today, would you vote for the Republican or Democratic candidate?

Columns 1-11 of 37 | Rows 1-6 of 6

		2024 Recall				2026 Intention					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other	I did not vote	Definitely Republican	Probably Republican	Probably Democratic	Definitely Democratic	I would not vote	Not sure
Definitely Republican	30%	60%	2%	31%	5%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Probably Republican	11%	21%	2%	0%	5%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Probably Democratic	9%	5%	14%	15%	13%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely Democratic	37%	2%	75%	10%	30%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%
I would not vote	3%	2%	1%	5%	21%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
Not sure	9%	10%	5%	40%	27%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

Q18. If the 2026 Congressional elections were held today, would you vote for the Republican or Democratic candidate?

(continued)

Columns 12-23 of 37 | Rows 1-6 of 6

	Party ID			Partisanship					Race			
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other
Definitely Republican	2%	70%	11%	82%	50%	17%	4%	3%	35%	9%	25%	16%
Probably Republican	1%	20%	15%	6%	22%	14%	5%	1%	14%	4%	2%	9%
Probably Democratic	13%	2%	16%	1%	8%	13%	18%	2%	8%	11%	13%	18%
Definitely Democratic	81%	1%	23%	5%	8%	36%	65%	90%	32%	57%	46%	42%
I would not vote	1%	2%	7%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	6%
Not sure	2%	5%	28%	5%	9%	15%	6%	3%	8%	14%	12%	10%

Q18. If the 2026 Congressional elections were held today, would you vote for the Republican or Democratic candidate?

(continued)

Columns 24-31 of 37 | Rows 1-6 of 6

	Age				Education		Gender	
	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	No BA	BA+	Male	Female
Definitely Republican	26%	25%	30%	36%	29%	31%	35%	25%
Probably Republican	11%	13%	11%	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%
Probably Democratic	8%	12%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%
Definitely Democratic	40%	34%	36%	39%	36%	39%	34%	40%
I would not vote	5%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Not sure	10%	12%	10%	6%	11%	7%	7%	12%

Q18. If the 2026 Congressional elections were held today, would you vote for the Republican or Democratic candidate?

(continued)

Columns 32-37 of 37 | Rows 1-6 of 6

	Income					
	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000+
Definitely Republican	24%	31%	32%	36%	30%	32%
Probably Republican	11%	10%	13%	10%	14%	9%
Probably Democratic	11%	8%	9%	8%	9%	11%
Definitely Democratic	36%	37%	38%	35%	40%	37%
I would not vote	5%	3%	3%	2%	0%	0%
Not sure	12%	11%	5%	9%	6%	11%